ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A method for a key to selectively allow access to enclosure having a lock controller an unpowered disclosed. The key provides wireless transmission of power with simultaneous transfer of data. The method comprises: transmitting an access request signal identifying the key from the key to the lock controller; receiving by the key, a variable interrogation signal from the lock controller, in response to the access request signal; decoding the variable interrogation signal to determine an enclosure identification and identify a variable interrogation question, the variable interrogation question corresponding to one of a plurality of possible interrogation questions; validating that the key is authorized to access the enclosure by comparing the enclosure identification to a list of authorized enclosure identifications stored in the key; computing an interrogation response signal using a selected stored cipher variable corresponding to the interrogation question, in response to a key validation; transmitting the interrogation response signal from the key to the lock controller; and repeatedly transmitting power from the key to the lock controller until the key receives signal from the lock controller indicating that sufficient power has been received by the lock controller to send an open signal to the enclosure lock.